**Europa Oil and Gas** 

## **Multiple Source Rocks**







Inezgane Licence Offshore Morocco Multiple Source Rocks, Reservoirs, Seal and Big Prospects.

What's not to like?

Jamie White Prospex at Petex 25<sup>th</sup> Nov 2021

Thanks to ONHYM for providing the data

Reservoirs







**Big Prospects** 



# Inezgane Licence Offshore Morocco

Introduction

## Inezgane Farm-In Opportunity – What has changed from before?



- Data High Quality 3D Seismic Data. Ongoing reprocessing project nearing completion.
  - 55% of licence area already covered by Pre stack depth migrated data (mainly RTM) 6200km<sup>2</sup>
  - 1500km<sup>2</sup> re-processed PreSDM data, expected end November, to extend RTM coverage
- Reservoir Industry perception is that there are no deepwater sandstones offshore Morocco
  - Onshore analysis has revealed large quantities of Lower Cretaceous sandstone with paleocurrent directions towards the deep offshore
  - PaleoScan work has directly imaged deepwater sandstones over all the main prospects from Tertiary to Lower Cretaceous.
    Reservoir risk is now significantly reduced.
- Source Presence and Maturity seen as a key risk in offshore Morocco.
  - Onshore World Class Campanian & Cenomanian-Turonian source rocks drilled on block. Albian SR drilled on block
  - Cenomanian-Turonian & Albian mature on block.
  - Short Distance migration pathways from synclines surrounding structures.
- Seal Always considered low risk large amounts of shale/salt in the basin
  - Ample salt and mudstone for effective side and top seal
- Structures & Volumes Thick Lower Cretaceous stratigraphy has yet to be drilled in Morocco
  - Lower risk 4-way structures present
  - Large prospective resources in top 5 prospects across 3 different possible reservoir levels
  - Follow-up potential in multiple prospects & leads
  - Promising Chinguetti style Eocene/Miocene play currently being evaluated
- The main risks Reservoir and Source/Migration have been significantly reduced, structures are large and numerous

## Inezgane Introduction



#### Morocco

- Open and welcoming to new entrants – ONHYM engaging and helpful to business needs
- Excellent fiscal terms low tax take
- Inezgane Licence
  - Licence commenced November 2019
  - Europa 75% equity and Operator; ONHYM 25% equity
  - Licence area 11,228 km<sup>2</sup>
  - Water Depths 300 to 2500m
    Key prospects <2000m</li>
  - Extensive high quality PSDM/RTM 3D seismic coverage
  - Highly under-explored



(Modified after Tari and Jabour, 2013)

#### FISCAL TERMS

- No rentals
- 10-year tax corporate holiday on commercial discoveries
- 10% Oil Royalty
- **5%** Gas Royalty





## Seismic Database

#### 6200 km<sup>2</sup> of high quality 3D seismic data available to Europa



Inezgane Licence in Southern UK For scale. Licence area – 11,228km<sup>2</sup>



#### Chronostrat: Deepwater – Near Licence Area





## Lower Cretaceous Play

#### Highly under-explored play

- Early Deepwater drilling focused on Upper Cretaceous and Tertiary plays
- Number of wells targeted mostly salt piercement structures. Wells drilled very close to salt domes with disappointing results.
- Most wells have targeted sands where the Lower Cretaceous has thinned or the Lower Cretaceous was not reached.
- The Albian-Aptian-Barremian fairway has not been effectively tested by any wells in deep water Morocco.
- Late Jurassic/Early Cretaceous salt diapirism created mini-basins with accommodation space for capture of slope and basin sands.
- Source rocks are extensive within the basin at a number of horizons and many wells have drilled source rocks and/or seen hydrocarbon shows.



Top 5



#### Water Depth (m), Top Five Prospects & Leads & Follow Up Potential All defined on 3D seismic







# Inezgane Licence Offshore Morocco

Reservoir

#### Sand in the deepwater of Morocco

#### Lower Cretaceous Outcrop Studies –

Onshore Basin Luber et al 2017/Jalliard 2018









The estimated catchment area for the Moroccan offshore was 20,000km<sup>2</sup> (yellow) This is larger than the Thames basin

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#### Lower Cretaceous Reservoir





#### Reservoir – DRS Study (Lyme Bay Consulting)

Textbook quality Eocene & U. Cretaceous





#### DRS 187 – Miocene/Eocene





#### DRS 179 – Tertiary (Eocene)





## DRS 155 – Upper Cretaceous (Campanian)

- 3D image looking updip (east)





Key point is sand is being delivered to the edge of the 3D survey (over 80km) in Cretaceous times. Turtle prospect seems to be well placed to receive a sand charge. Locally material is shed off salt domes in the form of MTC's

#### The present is the key to the past.....

## Depositional Systems through time

![](_page_15_Figure_2.jpeg)

![](_page_15_Figure_3.jpeg)

## GDE Maps through time End Jurassic - Cenomanian

(from PaleoScan/Well Data/Regional Data)

![](_page_16_Figure_2.jpeg)

![](_page_16_Figure_3.jpeg)

#### GDE Maps through time Campanian – Present Day

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(from PaleoScan/Well Data/Regional Data)

![](_page_17_Figure_3.jpeg)

![](_page_17_Figure_4.jpeg)

![](_page_18_Picture_0.jpeg)

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Seal

#### Seal – Lower Cretaceous Stratigraphy

![](_page_19_Figure_1.jpeg)

- To date large amounts of shale have been drilled within the basin.
- Onshore analysis has revealed periods of sand deposition interspersed with periods of shale deposition.
- Analogue basins reveal periods of sand deposition interspersed by shale deposition driven by changes in bathymetry. Onshore outcrops see intercalated seal and sand assemblages.
- Salt flank structures trapped against impermeable salt
- Seal risk is considered low on block.

![](_page_19_Figure_7.jpeg)

![](_page_19_Figure_8.jpeg)

![](_page_19_Figure_9.jpeg)

![](_page_20_Picture_0.jpeg)

# Inezgane Licence Offshore Morocco

## **Source Rocks**

Source rocks are present.

#### Source Rocks

![](_page_21_Picture_1.jpeg)

- Number of candidate source rocks at various stratigraphic levels based on samples (well cuttings and outcrop) and shows as follows:
  - 1. Campanian
  - 2. Cenomanian-Turonian
  - 3. Albian
  - 4. Barremian
  - 5. Upper Jurassic
- Given the current depth of burial within the area at this stage of the source rock evaluation Europa have focussed on the potential of the Campanian, Cenomanian-Turonian and Albian source rocks

![](_page_21_Figure_9.jpeg)

#### Source Rocks – Campanian/C-T/Albian

![](_page_22_Figure_1.jpeg)

![](_page_22_Figure_2.jpeg)

#### Geothermal Gradients from Nearest Wells

Large range due to variable effects of salt bodies

![](_page_23_Figure_2.jpeg)

Mid-case of 3.3°C/100m used for maturity maps. 2.5 & 4.1°C/100m used as end member cases

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## Top Campanian SR Maturity Maps at 3.3°C/100m

Fetch Areas and Expulsion Volumes shown for Top 5 Prospects

![](_page_24_Picture_2.jpeg)

![](_page_24_Figure_3.jpeg)

# Top Cenomanian SR Maturity Maps at 3.3°C/100m

Fetch Areas and Expulsion Volumes shown for Top 5 Prospects

![](_page_25_Picture_2.jpeg)

![](_page_25_Figure_3.jpeg)

#### Cenomanian

World Class Cenomanian Source Rock confirmed by well data and is widespread. CT source mature over large parts of the licence including the main prospects. High expulsion potential.

![](_page_25_Figure_6.jpeg)

# Top Albian SR Maturity Maps at 3.3°C/100m

Fetch Areas and Expulsion Volumes shown for Top 5 Prospects

![](_page_26_Picture_2.jpeg)

![](_page_26_Figure_3.jpeg)

#### Albian

Albian source rock confirmed by well data and is widespread. Albian source rock is mature and sits optimally in oil window over almost all of the licence. Large kitchen areas to all prospects and leads compensates for modest expulsion potential.

![](_page_26_Figure_6.jpeg)

![](_page_27_Picture_0.jpeg)

# Inezgane Licence Offshore Morocco

**Big Prospects** 

Multiple stacked pay opportunities exist in Morocco. In the Europa evaluation sand is predicted at Apto-Barremian, Albian and Campanian levels – classic West Africa play New Eocene/Miocene play has been developed

### Falcon & Charlie/Turtle Prospect

CI 18900

Top Albian depth map & Seismic Lines

![](_page_28_Figure_2.jpeg)

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#### Top 5 Prospects Summary

![](_page_29_Picture_1.jpeg)

		PRIMARY TARGET				SECONDARY TARGET				TERTIARY TARGET			
Top 5 Prospects		Area of Closure	Unrisked Prospective Resources (mmboe) at Albian Level			Area of Closure	Unrisked Prospective Resources (mmboe) at Campanian Level			Area of Closure	Unrisked Prospective Resources (mmboe) at Barremian Level		
No.	Name	km <sup>2</sup>	P <sub>90</sub>	<b>P</b> <sub>mean</sub>	P <sub>10</sub>	km <sup>2</sup>	P <sub>90</sub>	<b>P</b> <sub>mean</sub>	P <sub>10</sub>	km <sup>2</sup>	P <sub>90</sub>	<b>P</b> <sub>mean</sub>	P <sub>10</sub>
1	Alpha	20	60	201	<b>391</b>	9	20	53	98	25	39	<b>150</b>	302
2	Charlie	72	220	893	<b>1924</b>	<b>61</b>	57	271	582	49	36	<b>216</b>	498
3	Falcon	66	66	495	1321	72	44	279	630	40	37	197	432
4	Sandpiper	33	<mark>66</mark>	253	<b>512</b>	31	34	112	221	52	44	229	<b>504</b>
5	Turtle	22	77	243	<b>466</b>	10	35	89	<b>160</b>	15	26	104	211
Total (mmboe)				2085				804				896	

#### Top 5 Prospects

- □ Wide range of structural styles including 4-way dip, salt flank and salt under-hang
- Stacked potential at Albian, Campanian and Barremian
- All prospects have mean resources in excess of **200 mmboe** at Albian level primary target
- **D** Total mean resource in excess of **2 billion barrels (oil equivalent) at Albian level**
- Significant additional reserves potential at Campanian and Barremian secondary & tertiary targets
- Prospect risk estimates between 22% and 33% for Albian and improve markedly when prospects are consolidated

#### Top 5 Prospect 3 level Consolidation

![](_page_30_Picture_1.jpeg)

Campanian, Albian and Barremian levels

Prospect	P90	P50	Pmean P10		GCOS %	Risked Mean MMBOE	ECOS (150 MMBOE)	
Falcon	63	319	488	1135	61	298	44%	
Charlie	70	347	574	1377	55	316	41%	
Turtle	46	151	203	427	66	134	33%	
Alpha	39	140	184	388	48	88	23%	
Sandpiper	45	156	230	506	56	129	25%	

![](_page_30_Figure_4.jpeg)

Albian Prospect Shapes Shown

## **Regional Miocene Fields (Chinguetti & Anchois)**

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- Analogues to Inezgane?

![](_page_31_Figure_3.jpeg)

**Figures after Chariot Energy** 

## Tertiary Potential –

#### Miocene/Eocene/ Chinguetti/Ten Area Play

![](_page_32_Picture_2.jpeg)

- Channel Systems clearly imaged
- Comparable in scale to amplitude play of TEN area in Ghana.
- Indicative of working hydrocarbon system?
- AVO supported more work ongoing. Rock Physics needed to understand nature of AVO. Potential play uncovered.

![](_page_32_Figure_7.jpeg)

![](_page_32_Figure_8.jpeg)

Conclusion

![](_page_33_Picture_1.jpeg)

#### Multiple Source Rocks

![](_page_33_Picture_3.jpeg)

Reservoirs

![](_page_33_Picture_5.jpeg)

Source rocks proven on block at Campanian, Cenomanian-Turonian and Albian levels. Mature Kitchens surround the top 5 prospects

Onshore work has proven the existence of fluvial/shallow marine sandstones with an offshore paleocurrent direction. PaleoScan work has confirmed the presence of sand in the deep offshore down to the Campanian/Albian level.

Seals

**Big Prospects** 

![](_page_33_Picture_10.jpeg)

Shales and Salt proven in the basin

![](_page_33_Picture_12.jpeg)

Large prospect size at three prospective levels. STOIIP of over 5 BBBO (Albian) alone in Top 5 prospects. Upside potential in potential Mio/Eocene play.

![](_page_34_Picture_1.jpeg)

# Opportunity for a farminee to obtain a significant equity in return for back costs on a ground floor basis.

• If you are interested in more information please contact either myself or Ian Wilson

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  - Ian Wilson <u>ian.wilson@europaoil.com</u>

Thank you for your attention we hope you enjoyed the walk & talk through our Inezgane Licence.